

Introduction

PART I: From Stalingrad to Kursk *Bernd Wegner*

1. Basic Problems in German Conduct of the War after Stalingrad
2. German Alliance Policy and the Question of a Separate Peace
3. The Genesis of the Battle of Kursk

PART II: The Battle of the Kursk Salient *Karl-Heinz Frieser*

1. The Hopeless German Starting Position
2. The Failure of Operation Citadel
3. Operation Citadel - A Turning Point?
4. The Soviet Counter-Offensives

PART III: The Perplexities of War: The Soviet Theatre in German Policy and Strategy from the Summer of 1943 *Wegner*

1. The Soviet Theatre of War in German Policy and Strategy From the Summer of 1943
2. From the Setbacks in the Summer of 1943 to a Permanent Crisis of Leadership
3. The Abandonment of Foreign Policy and the Isolation of Germany
4. Withdrawal from the East? "Fortress Europe" and the Dilemma of Interconnected War

PART IV: The Swing of the Pendulum: The Withdrawal of the Eastern Front from Summer 1943 to Summer 1944

Prologue: The "Forgotten Year," *Frieser*

1. The Withdrawal of Army Group North from Leningrad to the Baltic, *Frieser*
2. The Withdrawal of Army Group Centre to Belorussia up to the Spring of 1944, *Frieser*
3. Army Group South's Withdrawal Operations in the Ukraine, *Frieser*
4. The Withdrawal of Army Group A through the Crimea to Romania, *Klaus Schönherr*

PART V: Collapse in the East: The Withdrawal Battles from the Summer of 1944

1. Errors and Illusions: The German Command's Miscalculations in the Early Summer of 1944, *Frieser*
2. The Collapse of Army Group Centre in the Summer of 1944, *Frieser*
3. The Defensive Successes of Army Group Centre in the Autumn of 1944, *Frieser*
4. Army Group North's Withdrawal Battles to Courland, *Frieser*
5. The Battles for Galicia and the Beskid Mountains, *Schönherr*
6. The Withdrawal Battles in Romania and Transylvania in the Summer and Autumn of 1944, *Schönherr*
7. The Hungarian Theatre of War, *Krisztian Ungvary*

PART VI: The War on the Neighbouring Fronts

1. The End of the War in Scandinavia, *Wegner*
2. The Yugoslavian Theatre of War (January 1943 to May 1945), *Klaus Schmider*
3. The Withdrawal from Greece, *Schönherr*
4. The End of the North African Campaign and the War in Italy 1943 to 1945, *Gerhard Schreiber*

PART VII: Germany on the Brink of the Precipice *Wegner*

1. Waging war "as if ...": Germany's Strategic Position from the Spring of 1944 onwards
2. Orchestrating the End

Concluding Summary